



# **MANNAR THIRUMALAI NAICKER COLLEGE**

**(Autonomous)**

(Founded by the Tamilnadu Naidu Mahajana Sangam)

A Linguistic Minority Co- educational Institution

Re Accredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC

Pasumalai, Madurai – 04

## **PROFILE**

**NAME OF THE FACULTY** : **Dr.P.SINDHU**

**DESIGNATION** : **ASSISTANT PROFESSOR**

**DEPARTMENT** : **HISTORY**



1. Name (Block Letters) : Dr.P.SINDHU
2. Designation : Assistant Professor
3. D.O.J : 29.07.2016
4. Mobile Number : 8903537996
5. Mail ID : [sindhuelango18@gmail.com](mailto:sindhuelango18@gmail.com)
6. Field of Specialization : Modern History of India
7. Qualification : M.A.,M.Phil.,Ph.D.
- a) Ph.D Completed (year) : 2011
- b) Ph.D Registered (year) : -
- c) Ph.D Pursuing (year) : -
- d) SET/NET passed (year) : 2012
8. Teaching Experience
- Till this year : 7 years
- a. UG : 7 Years
- b. PG : -

9. Details of E-contents / Modules Developed: 6

S.No	Name of the teacher / teachers	Name of the module developed	Platform on which module is developed	Date of launching e content	Provide link to videos
1.	Dr.P.Sindhu	History of Modern East Asia: Japan (Modern Japanese	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	28 <sup>th</sup> November, 2022	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8ld1yA-oiIM">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8ld1yA-oiIM</a>

		History)			
2.	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	1889- Constitution of Japan and its Development	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	30 <sup>th</sup> November, 2022	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ls32u_pt_5g">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ls32u_pt_5g</a>
3.	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	Sino- Japanese War – I (1894-95)	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	19 <sup>th</sup> December, 2022	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xQhZWaK_gff0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xQhZWaK_gff0</a>
4.	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	Japan Between the two World Wars	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	26 <sup>th</sup> December, 2022	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a-aGjtUeemY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a-aGjtUeemY</a>
5.	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	Russo- Japanese War (1904-1905)	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	12 <sup>th</sup> January, 2023	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F1GThCbICE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F1GThCbICE</a>
6.	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	Second Sino- Japanese War (1904-1905)	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	31 <sup>st</sup> January, 2023	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H02rz7TOGDA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H02rz7TOGDA</a>

10. Subject Expert/ member in Board of Studies / Interview Panel / Doctoral Committee

University Nominee : \_\_\_Yes\_\_\_\_\_

S.No	Expert/ Member	Name of the institution	Board / Interview Panel	Date
1.	External Expert	Sri Meenakshi Government Arts College for Women	Doctoral Committee	09.02.2023
2.	External Expert	Sri Meenakshi Government Arts College for Women	Doctoral Committee	29.03.2023

11. Details of Seed Money received from the institution for institutional sponsored Faculty /

Interdepartmental / Students Project : 2

Name of Principal Investigator / Co Investigator	Faculty / Interdepartmental / Students Project	Title of the research project	Amount / Fund received	Year of sanction	Duration
Dr.P.Sindhu	Faculty Project	Life and Career of Queen Mangammal – A Study	25,000/-	2020	October, 2020 – May 2021
Dr.P.Sindhu	Students Project	A Historical Analysis of the Choultries under the Nayaks of Madurai as a Center of Socio-Economic and Cultural Integration	10,000/-	2021	October, 2021 – May, 2022

12. Number of Projects Guided : 11

- a. UG : 10  
 b. PG : -  
 c. M.Phil : 1

S.No	Title of the Project	Name of the Student	UG /PG / M.Phil	Register No	Name of the Organization	Year
1.	A Historical Sketch on the Religious Condition of the People under the Influence of Madurai Nayaks	1. S.Josephin Jancy 2. D.Suganthi 3. A.Vanitha	UG	18RUHT005 18RUHT014 18RUHT015	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College	April, 2021
2.	A tropical Mapping on the Meenakshi Amman Temple a Cultural Center of Madurai	1. M.Deepak 2. P.Hariharan 3. M.Pandiyarajan	UG	18RUHT020 18RUHT023 18RUHT051	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College	April, 2021
3.	Spiritual Percept and Historical Tourism Potential in Madurai District – A Study	1.Anandhakrishnan a	UG	18RUHT017	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College	April, 2021
4.	A Historical Analyses of the	1. S.Ishwarya 2. M.Mahalakshmi	UG	19RUHT003 19RUHT007	Mannar Thirumalai	April, 2022

	Water Management System under the Madurai Nayaks	3. R.Santhyia		19RUHT013	Naicker College	
5.	The Evolution of Madurai region as a Center of Ancient Civilization - An Archaeological Assessment	1.R.Akash 2. S.Thavasi@Gopi 3. S.Thiruselvam	UG	19RUHT019 19RUHT048 19RUHT054	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College	April, 2022
6.	Ethno history of Tribes in Madurai District with Special Reference to Kattunayakans	1.T.Muthukaruppan 2. K.Petchimuthu 3. M.Ranjith Kumar 4. K.Sasikumar	UG	19RUHT028 19RUHT033 19RUHT043	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College	April, 2022
8.	Caiva & Vaishnava Temple in Madurai – A Study	K.Karthick	UG	18UHT025	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College	April, 2022
7.	T.Kallupatti – A Study	1. K.Jeyanthi 2. J.Sneka	UG	20RUHT003 20RUHT017	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College	April, 2023
9.	Opportunities and Challenges in Livelihoods of Disabled People in Tamil Nadu with Special Reference to Madurai Region	1. A.Boopathi 2. S.Krishnakumar 3.S.Sanathanaraja	UG	20RUHT023 20RUHT035 20RUHT044	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College	April, 2023
10.	A Historical Overview on the Hills of Madurai Region	1. R.Gopiraj 2. P.Kannan 3.A.Pandi	UG	20RUHT027 20RUHT031 20RUHT039	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College	April, 2023
11.	The Lioness Of Tamil Nadu Queen Velu Natchiyar The First Woman Against British	A. Maria Prakasam	M.Phil	1911EP061	Mother Treas University, Kodaikanal.	June 2021

13. Details of Workshops / Seminars / Conference attended : \_\_\_\_\_ **49** \_\_\_\_\_

S.No	Name of the Programme	Name of the Institution	Date
------	-----------------------	-------------------------	------

1	One Day Seminar on ‘Social Freedom and Social Justice in a free and Democratic India,	Nesamony Memorial Christian College, Marthandam,	14 <sup>th</sup> August, 2004
2	UGC Sponsored State Level Seminar on ‘Rose of Militant Nationalism Sequent to 1905 Partition – An Overview in 2005’	S.T.Hindu College, Nagercoil	12 <sup>th</sup> & 13 <sup>th</sup> April, 2006
3	State Level Seminar on ‘Literature & Social History of Tamil Nadu	Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.	9 <sup>th</sup> to 11 <sup>th</sup> March, 2005
4	National Workshop on ‘Human Rights Implications of Environmental Issues in Kerala’	Christian College, Kattakada, Thiruvanthapuram.	17 <sup>th</sup> & 18 <sup>th</sup> September, 2009
5	State Level Symposium – Women and the Law	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai	22 <sup>nd</sup> September, 2017
6	Technicalities of Writing Research Proposal	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai	29 <sup>th</sup> June, 2018
7	An International Conference on ‘Role of Women in Dravidian Movement’	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai	26 <sup>th</sup> February, 2019
8	Epigraphy - Training Programme - 2019	Rajapalayam Raju’s College, Rajapalayam.	16 <sup>th</sup> & 17 <sup>th</sup> August, 2019
9	Outcome Based Education	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	28 <sup>th</sup> August, 2019
10	One Day Awareness Workshop on Archaeology	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	24 <sup>th</sup> September, 2019
11	Research Writings and Publications: Theory and Practice	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	19 <sup>th</sup> October, 2019
12	Perspectives of Subaltern Studies in MTN College Madurai	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	17 <sup>th</sup> December 2019
13	Packed Software Based Interdisciplinary Researches: Status, Trends and Challenges	Government Arts College, Melur.	13 <sup>th</sup> & 14 <sup>th</sup> March, 2020
14	Selection of appropriate Statistical Tools: A Critical Way for Successful Research	St. Mary’s College, Thoothukudi	12 <sup>th</sup> May, 2020
15	Digital Marketing Strategic for E-Commerce	G.T.N. Arts College, Dindigul	14 <sup>th</sup> May, 2020
16	How to Bring Lasting Changes in Students	St. Joseph’s College for Women, Tirupur	21 <sup>st</sup> May, 2020
17	Bio Diversity	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	22 <sup>nd</sup> May, 2020
18	History of Covid 19 Pandemic	Jeyaraj Annapackiam College for Women, Periyakulam, Theni.	22 <sup>nd</sup> May, 2020
19	Positive Thought and the Ideal Life	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	28 <sup>th</sup> May, 2020
20	Behavioural Changes in the Post Covid-19 era	Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai	28 <sup>th</sup> May, 2020

21	Research Methodology Tuning Your Skills in Research Proposals	EAST Trust, Tirunelveli.	28 <sup>th</sup> & 29 <sup>th</sup> May, 2020
22	Visionary Leadership and Emotional Intelligence	E.G.S.Pillai Engineering College, Nagapattinam.	29 <sup>th</sup> May, 2020
23	Webinar On Keeladi-An Urban Civilization on the Ban of Vaigai at MTNC	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	1 <sup>st</sup> June 2020
24	Knowledge Generation in Education during COVID – 19 Pandemic – Qualitative Research	Bombay Teachers Training College, Mumbai.	1 <sup>st</sup> to 6 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020
25	COVID 19 – Impact of Higher Education	EAST Trust, Tirunelveli. & Sree Ayyappa College for Women, Nagercoil.	5 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020
26	Webinar on ‘Impact of COVID-19 towards Migrant Labourers in India’ on	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai	9 <sup>th</sup> June 2020
27	Cognitive Decline in Alzheimer’s disease and Parkinson’s disease		10 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020
28	Role of Law in Curbing Emerging Family Issues Post COVID Pandemic	EAST Trust, Tirunelveli.	10 <sup>th</sup> August, 2020
29	Patent Protection for Innovation Driven Educational Institutions	TURNIP Innovation	29 <sup>th</sup> August, 2020
30	Online Indian History Congress	-	28 <sup>th</sup> & 29 <sup>th</sup> , December, 2020
31	Quality Publications in research Journals for Assistant Professors & Research Scholars	Pandiyanadu Cultural Center, Madurai.	13 <sup>th</sup> February, 2021
32	“REVELATIONS OF KEELADI EXCAVATIONS”	Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli	6 <sup>th</sup> March, 2021
33	“Celebrating Childhood Championing Child Rights”	Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli	29 <sup>th</sup> March, 2021
34	“ICONOGRAPHY OF HINDU DEITIES”	Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli	9 <sup>th</sup> April, 2021
35	Research Funding Opportunities	Cardamom Planters Association College, Bodiyanaknur	20 <sup>th</sup> April, 2021
36	The Importance of Global Covid 19 Vaccination	AJK College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore.	04.06.2021
37	World Environmental Day - Role an Individual in making our self Surrounding Green	AJK College of Arts and Science, Coimbatore.	05.06.2021
38	Acquiring Communication Skill in English	RVS College of Engineering & Technology, Coimbatore.	09.06.2021
39	International Yoga Day	St.Francis De Sales College, Nagpur, Maharashtra.	17.06.2021 - 21.06.2021
40	Covid -19 and its Impact on Career Development - Challenges and Opportunities	St.Antony’s College of Arts and Science for Women, Dindigul.	03.07.2021
41	Sustaining Emotional Well-being during Pandemic	Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai.	06.07.2021 - 07.07.2021

42	Webinar on Banned Controversial Literature and Swadeshi Movement in Tamil Nadu	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai	16.07.2021
43	Economic Implications of central Budget 2022-2023	Sree Narayana College Cherthala, Alappuzha, Kerala.	13.02.2022
44	International Webinar on "Crisis in Ukraine and the calling of Global Peace, Reconciliation and Conflict Transformation"	School of Humanities, Raffles University, Neemrana, Rajasthan, India. & Vishwaneedam Center for Asian Blossoming, Puducherry, and Chennai.	20.02.2022
46	Reminiscence Of Mahatma Gandhiji's Role in India's Freedom Struggle"		24.02.2022 - 25.02.2022
47	Post Covid Mental and Emotional Health by Gujranwala Guru Nanak	Institute of Management & Technology, Ludhiana.	04.03.2022
48	Nadukal Customs in Tamil Nadu	Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai.	14 <sup>th</sup> to 17 <sup>th</sup> February, 2022
49	One Day Seminar on "Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace"	Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai.	30 <sup>th</sup> August, 2023

14. Number of Papers / Posters Presented : 20

a. Conferences / Seminars : 20

b. Workshops :-

S. No	Name of the Programme	Name of the Institution	Title of the paper	Date
1.	16 <sup>th</sup> Annual Session of the Tamil Nadu History Congress	National College, Tiruchirappalli.	Impact of Tsunami in Kanyakumari District with Special Reference to Manakudy Village	9 <sup>th</sup> to 11 <sup>th</sup> October, 2009.
2.	UGC National Seminar on 'Indian Freedom Movement: The History of Unsung Heros'	Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.	Chinna Nadar as an unsung Hero in Kanyakumari District	19 <sup>th</sup> to 21 <sup>st</sup> February, 2010.
3.	18 <sup>th</sup> Annual Session of the Tamil Nadu History Congress	Vellalar College for Women (Autonomous), Erode.	Road Accidents and Remedial Measures	30 <sup>th</sup> September to 1 <sup>st</sup> & 2 <sup>nd</sup> October, 2011
4.	UGC Sponsored National Seminar on 'Terrorism: Dimensions & Challenges'	Sree Ayyappa College for Women, Kanyakumari District & Manonmaniam Sundaranar University,	Terrorism and Human Rights	15 <sup>th</sup> & 16 <sup>th</sup> December, 2011



		Tirunelveli.		
5.	32 <sup>nd</sup> Annual Session of South Indian History Congress	University of Madras, Chennai.	Labour Welfare Schemes for the Tamil Nadu State Transport department	3 <sup>rd</sup> to 5 <sup>th</sup> February, 2012
6.	TNSCHE Sponsored National Seminar on 'Human Rights Education among College Students'	Nesamony Memorial Christian College, Marthandam, Kanyakumari District.	Challenges to Human Rights	27 <sup>th</sup> & 28 <sup>th</sup> February, 2012
7.	UGC Sponsored National Conference on 'Heritage Tourism in India'	Government Arts College, Tiruvannamalai.	Role of State Transport on the Promotion of Tourism in Kanyakumari District	30 <sup>th</sup> & 31 <sup>st</sup> March, 2012
8.	National Seminar on 'Progress of Historical Research and Writings in the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century'	Scott Christian College, Nagercoil.	Pros and Cons of Road Accidents	10 <sup>th</sup> April, 2012
9.	33 <sup>rd</sup> Annual Session of the South Indian History Congress	University of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram	Impact of Road Transport on Social Development in the Present Scenario	15 <sup>th</sup> to 17 <sup>th</sup> February, 2013
10.	UGC Sponsored National Seminar on "Socio-Economic Trends in South India – Through the Ages"	VHSSN College, Virudhunagar	Role of Tamil Nadu State Transport on Socio-Economic Development in Kanyakumari District	1 <sup>st</sup> March, 2013
11.	UGC, ICSSR & ICHR "Sponsored International Multidisciplinary Conference on Sacred Geographies, Religious, Cultures and Popular Practices in History and Imagination"	Government Arts College, Tiruvannamalai	Fore and Festivals in Suchindrum Temple – An Overview	26 <sup>th</sup> to 28 <sup>th</sup> June, 2014
12.	21 <sup>st</sup> Annual Session of the Tamil Nadu History Congress	St. Joseph's College of Arts and Science, Cuddalore.	A Study on the Evolution of Bus Transport System in Kanyakumari District	26 <sup>th</sup> to 28 <sup>th</sup> September, 2014
13.	International Conference on "Exploration of Culture and its Allied Studies"	Scott Christian College, Nagercoil.	Role of Tamil Nadu State Transport on the Cultural Development of	8 <sup>th</sup> & 9 <sup>th</sup> December, 2017

			Kanyakumari District	
14.	International Multidisciplinary Research Conference on “Women in 21 <sup>st</sup> Century: Challenges and Opportunities”	EAST, Tirunelveli.	Violation Against Women and Constitutional Remedials – An Overview	7 <sup>th</sup> & 8 <sup>th</sup> April, 2018
15.	UGC Sponsored National Seminar “Challenges to Indian Democracy”	V.H.N.S.N.College, Virudhunagar	Violation Against Women in India: Challenge to Democracy	22 <sup>nd</sup> February, 2019
16.	ICHR Sponsored National Seminar on “Military History of Tamil Country Through the Ages”	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	Nanchilnadu Under the Military Influence of the Nayaks – A Study	20 <sup>th</sup> & 21 <sup>st</sup> March, 2019
17.	National Seminar on “Recent Trends in Digital Literacy in the Areas of Management, Engineering, Economics, Commerce, Social Sciences and Humanities”	Global Multidisciplinary Research & Academic Foundation, (GMRAF) Chennai.	Role of ICT in Transmission of Knowledge from Traditional Classroom to Flip Classroom in History – An Overview	29 <sup>th</sup> February, 2020
18.	One State Level Conference on “Historical Archaeology of Tamilnadu”	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	A Comparative Study of the ancient and Modern Period with an Archaeological Assessment	19 <sup>th</sup> April, 2022
19.	Seminar on “Gandhian Thought”	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	Tamilaha Kovilkalil Gandhhiyadigalin Pathivugal	8 <sup>th</sup> August, 2022
20.	A One Day State Level Conference on “Vijayanagar Rule in Tamilnadu”	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai	Madurai Meenakshi Amman Temple under the Viceroyalty of Vijayanagar Period	22 <sup>nd</sup> February, 2023

15. Details of Professional development Programmes attended: **41**

- a. Refresher Courses : **2**
- b. Orientation Courses : **1**
- c. Faculty Development Programmes (FDP) : **26**
- d. Short Term Courses : **1**

e. Training Programmes : 4

f. Other Programmes : 7

<b>S. No</b>	<b>Name of the Professional Development Programme</b>	<b>Date and No.of Days</b>	<b>Name and address of the Institution imparting training</b>
1.	UGC Sponsored Orientation Programme	10.07.2019 to 30.07.2019 (21 days)	Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai.
2.	UGC Sponsored On-Line Refresher Course in History	11.11.2020 to 24.11.2020 (14 days)	University of Madras, Chennai.
3.	UGC Sponsored On-Line Refresher Course in Human Rights (History)	02.12.2021 to 15.12.2021 (14 days)	University of Mysore, Bangalore.
4.	FDP on 'Online Teaching, Learning & Assessment Using Moodle, Mooc Platform, Open Educational Resources & Education Technology Tools'	23 <sup>rd</sup> & 24 <sup>th</sup> October, 2017	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
5.	FDP on 'e-Content Development and Digital Tools'	2 <sup>nd</sup> & 3 <sup>rd</sup> March, 2018	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
6.	Online Faculty Development Programme 'Introduction to Modern Political Thought'	July-October, 2018	SWAYAM NPTEL – AICTE, Ministry of Human Resource Development, Govt. of India.
7.	FDP on 'Intellectual Property Rights, Skill Development Programmes, Innovations, Patents and Setting up Incubation Centers'	22 <sup>nd</sup> January, 2019	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
8.	FDP on 'Promotion of API Score and CAS Filing'	2 <sup>nd</sup> March, 2019	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
9.	FDP on 'One Day Training and Production Workshop on Prospects of Outcome Based Curriculum'	9 <sup>th</sup> March, 2019	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
10.	Two Days Epigraphical Training Programme on "Tamil, Vattaluthu, Grantham & Inscriptions of Cholas"	16 <sup>th</sup> & 17 <sup>th</sup> August, 2019	Rajappalayam Rajus College, Rajapalayam.
11.	Capacity Building Programme on 'Outcome Based Education'	28 <sup>th</sup> August, 2019	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
12.	Capacity Building Programme on 'Research Writings and Publications: Theory and Practice'	19 <sup>th</sup> October, 2019	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
13.	Faculty Development Programme on 'Promotion of API Score and Career Advancement Scheme'	3 <sup>rd</sup> March, 2020	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
14.	Capacity Building Programme on '21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills'	5 <sup>th</sup> March, 2020	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
15.	Faculty Development Programme on 'Quality Assurance and Sustenance in Higher Education'	11 <sup>th</sup> March, 2020	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.

16.	National level Online FDP on “Online Faculty Enrichment Programme”	13 <sup>th</sup> May to 19 <sup>th</sup> May 2020	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
17.	FDP on ‘Post COVID – 19 Rejuvenation’	18 <sup>th</sup> May 2020 to 21 <sup>st</sup> May 2020	Nirmala College for Women, Coimbatore
18.	FDP on ‘Indigenous Knowledge Systems and Modern Education’	25 <sup>th</sup> to 29 <sup>th</sup> May, 2020	Sree Ayyappa College for Women, Nagercoil.
19.	Online FDP : International Webinar Series	27 <sup>th</sup> to 31 <sup>st</sup> May 2020	Sri G.V.G Visalakshi College for Women, Udumalaipet
20.	Online FDP; Indirect Effects on Covid-19 Outbreak on Environment and Society	10 <sup>th</sup> to 12 <sup>th</sup> June, 2020	JMJ College for Women, Tenali.
21.	Seven Days Online ‘Epigraphical Training Programme’	1 <sup>st</sup> to 7 <sup>th</sup> February, 2021	Pandiyanadu Cultural Center, Madurai.
22.	FDP on ‘Digital Tools for 21 <sup>st</sup> Century: Word Processing & Spreadsheets’	27 <sup>th</sup> January to 2 <sup>nd</sup> February 2021	Guru Angad Dev Teaching Learning Centre, S.G.T.B. Khalsa College, University of Delhi under the Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya National Mission on Teachers and Teaching (PMMMNTT) of Ministry of Education.
23.	Online FDP on “How to get Research Grants for the funding Agencies”	05.06.2021	Arjuna College of Technology, Coimbatore
24.	Online FDP on “Effective and Quality Research Writings Phase - II”	07.06.2021 - 15.06.2021	Patrician College of Arts & Science, Adyar, Chennai.
25.	Online FDP on “Museum and their Glorious Service”	11.06.2021 - 17.06.2021	Rajapalayam Pagu’s College, Rajapalayam.
26.	Online PDP “Scholarly Publishing: Swirls Unfurled”	14.06.2021 - 18.06.2021	Patrician College of Arts & Science, Adyar, Chennai.
27.	Online FDP on “Life Skills and Wellness During Pandemic”	05.07.2021 - 11.07.2021	AMET Business School,
28.	Online FDP on “Business of Logistic in Apply Chain”	27.12.2021 - 03.01.2022	AMET Business School,
29.	Virtual Inter Collegiate Faculty Programme on “Being an effective History Teacher”	07.01.2022	Lady Doak College, Madurai
30.	National Level online FDP on Quality Enhancement Strategies for Higher Education Institution	05.01.2022 - 12.01.2022	Sri Sarada College for Women, Salem
31.	Online FDP on “Yoga and Meditation for Human Excellence”	14.02.2022 - 18.02.2022	Sree Vidhyanikethan Institute of Management, Thirupati.
32.	Online virtual Short Term Course on “Curriculum Design and Development”	14.02.2022 - 18.02.2022	Dr.M.G.R.Educational and Research Institute, Chennai- and Meston College of Education, Chennai.
33.	Online Capacity Building	21.02.2022 -	Rajivu Gandhi National

	Programme on “Women Managers in Higher Education”	23.02.2022	Institute of Youth Development, Ministry of Youth Affairs & Sports, Sriperumputhur, Tamil Nadu.
34.	Online FDP on “Enhancing Quality by Unearthing Innovative Practice - EQUIP 2022”	18.04.2022 - 24.04.2022	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai. & A.P.C.Mahalaxmi College, Thoothukudi
35.	Faculty Enhancement Programme on ‘Education 4.0 for Sustainable Economic development’	27 <sup>th</sup> April, 2022	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
36.	In-Service Teacher Training Programme on “Humanities & Social Sciences	5 <sup>t</sup> & 6 <sup>th</sup> May, 2022	Madurai Kamaraj University, Madurai.
37.	Four Days Internship Training Programme	23 <sup>rd</sup> to 26 <sup>th</sup> February, 2023	Government Museum, Madurai.
38.	Faculty Enhancement Programme	18 <sup>th</sup> March, 2023	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.
39.	Ten Days Faculty Refresher Programme on “Basics of Teaching, Learning and Refresher in in HEI’S”	8 <sup>th</sup> to 18 <sup>th</sup> May, 2023	IOT Academy, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu
40.	Seven Days National Level FDP on “Advanced Technical Skills”	24 <sup>th</sup> to 31 <sup>st</sup> May, 2023	IOT Academy, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu
41.	Seven Days National Level FDP on “Research Methodology”	5 <sup>th</sup> – 12 <sup>th</sup> June, 2023	IOT Academy, Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu.

16. Details of Paper Publications: 4

a. Journal (UGC Approved Journals)

S. No	Name of Author / s	Title of the Paper	Name of the Journal	Volume / Issue No.	ISSN No.	Month & Year of publication
1.	Dr.P.Sindhu	Life and Position of Kanikkars in Kanyakumari District – A Study	Education Plus (An International Journal of Education & Humanities),	Vol.III, No.3, (Special Issue)	2277-2405	May-June 2018
2.	Dr.P.Sindhu	Violation against Women and Constitutional Remedials – An Overview	Environmental Protection and Rural Development (	Vol.7 Issue No.5	2249-4375	April-June 2018
3.	Dr.P.Sindhu	Impact of Road Transport on the Socio-	Journal of Modern ThamizhResearch (A Quarterly International	Vol.6, No.2	2321-984X	April-June 2018

		Economic Development of Kanyakumari District A Study	Multilateral Thamizh Journal			
4.	Dr.P.Sindhu	Labour Welfare Schemes for the Tamil Nadu State Transport Department in Kanyakumari District – An Overview	Journal of Modern Thamizh Research (A Quarterly International Multilateral Thamizh Journal	Vol.6, No.3	2321-984X	July-September 2018

b. Journal (Notified on UGC Care list Journals): 14

S. No	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Name of journal	Month & Year of publication	ISSN number	Link to the recognition in UGC enlistment of the Journal		
						Link to website of the Journal	Link to article / paper / abstract of the article	Is it listed in UGC Care list
1.	Nationalization of Bus Transport in Tamil Nadu with Special Reference to Kanyakumari District –A Study	Dr.P.Sindhu	International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews (IJRAR)	Vol.6, Issue No.2 4 <sup>th</sup> June, 2019	2348-1269	<a href="https://www.ijrar.org/papers/IJRAR19K3564.pdf">https://www.ijrar.org/papers/IJRAR19K3564.pdf</a>	<a href="https://www.ijrar.org/papers/IJRAR19K3564.pdf">https://www.ijrar.org/papers/IJRAR19K3564.pdf</a>	Yes
2.	Road Traffic Accidents in Tamil Nadu: A Study of Tamil Nadu State Road Transport Corporation	Dr.P.Sindhu	Think India Journal	Vol.22, No.10, November - 2019	0971 – 1260	<a href="https://thinkindiaquarterly.org/index.php/think-india/issue/view/1131">https://thinkindiaquarterly.org/index.php/think-india/issue/view/1131</a>	<a href="https://thinkindiaquarterly.org/index.php/think-india/article/view/11420">https://thinkindiaquarterly.org/index.php/think-india/article/view/11420</a>	Yes

3.	A Historical Study of the Incursion of Carnatic Nawabs in Nanchilnadu	Dr.P.Sindhu	International Journal of Advance and Innovative Research	Vol.6, No.4 (II), October-December, 2019	2394 - 7780	<a href="https://iaaraedu.com/about-journal/issue-vol-6-issue-4-ii-october-december-2019.php">https://iaaraedu.com/about-journal/issue-vol-6-issue-4-ii-october-december-2019.php</a>	<a href="https://iaaraedu.com/pdf/iaaraedu.com/pdf/issue-4-ii-october-december-2019.pdf">https://iaaraedu.com/pdf/issue-4-ii-october-december-2019.pdf</a>	Yes
4.	Nanchilnadu as a Cock-Pit of Warfare – A Historical Study	Dr.P.Sindhu	History Research Journal	Vol.5, No.6 November-December-2019	0976-5425	<a href="https://thematicsjournals.org/index.php/hrj/issue/view/1123">https://thematicsjournals.org/index.php/hrj/issue/view/1123</a>	<a href="https://thematicsjournals.org/index.php/hrj/article/view/16385">https://thematicsjournals.org/index.php/hrj/article/view/16385</a>	Yes
5.	Violation against Women in India: A Challenge to Democracy	Dr.P.Sindhu & Dr.V.P.Rathi	Journal of Xi'an University of Architecture & Technology	Vol.XII, Issue No.V, May, 2020	1006-7930	<a href="https://xajzkjdx.cn/volume-xii-issue-5-may-2020/">https://xajzkjdx.cn/volume-xii-issue-5-may-2020/</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/1nHA4QfYiPYORishg26hN7jzqKlkY6QR/view">https://drive.google.com/file/d/1nHA4QfYiPYORishg26hN7jzqKlkY6QR/view</a>	Yes
6.	Social Distancing and Caring of Aura	Dr.P.Sindhu & Dr.V.P.Rathi	International Journal of Disaster Recovery and Business Continuity	Vol. 11, No. 1, June, 2020	E-2005-4289 P-2207-8363	<a href="http://sersc.org/journals/index.php/IJDRBC/issue/view/267">http://sersc.org/journals/index.php/IJDRBC/issue/view/267</a>	<a href="http://sersc.org/journals/index.php/IJDRBC/article/view/28036">http://sersc.org/journals/index.php/IJDRBC/article/view/28036</a>	Yes
7.	The Flowers and its Impacts in Indian Culture, History and Literature	Dr.P.Sindhu & Dr.V.P.Rathi	Journal of Natural Remedies	Vol.21, Issue.3, 11 <sup>th</sup> July, 2020	E-ISSN: 2320-3358 P-ISSN: 0972-5547	<a href="https://informaticsjournals.com/index.php/jnr/issue/archives">https://informaticsjournals.com/index.php/jnr/issue/archives</a>		
8.	Village Administration in Nanchilnad	Dr.P.Sindhu	High Technology Letters	Vol.26, Issue.7, July, 2020	1006-6748	<a href="https://gjestx.cn/editorial-">https://gjestx.cn/editorial-</a>	<a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/11w0YSYWI4deW4d">https://drive.google.com/file/d/11w0YSYWI4deW4d</a>	Yes

	u under the Reign of Travancore - A Study					<a href="#">board/</a>	<a href="#">jF0phDB5ZqavwsA9TU/vi ew</a>	
9.	Religious Institutions ascenders of Social and Cultural life in Nanchilnad u under Travancore Dominance – An overview	Dr.P.Sindhu & Dr.V.P.Rathi	Journal of the Social Sciences	Vol.48, Issue.3, July, 2020	E-ISSN: 0975-8935 P-ISSN: 0253-1097			
10	A Historical Sketch on the Land Revenue Administration Under Travancore Regin in Nanchilnad u	Dr.P.Sindhu	Journal of Modern Thamizh Research (A Quarterly International Multilateral Thamizh Journal	July-September, 2021	2321-984X	<a href="https://portal.issn.org/resource/ISSN/2321-984X">https://portal.issn.org/resource/ISSN/2321-984X</a>	<b>Printed Journal</b>	<b>Yes</b>
11	The Choultries under The Nayaks of Madurai as a Centres of Social and Cultural Integration – An Overview	Dr.P.Sindhu & Dr.D.Uma	Journal of Modern Thamizh Research (A Quarterly International Multilateral Thamizh Journal	October-December, 2021	2321-984X	<a href="https://portal.issn.org/resource/ISSN/2321-984X">https://portal.issn.org/resource/ISSN/2321-984X</a>	<b>Printed Journal</b>	<b>Yes</b>
12	Women Entrepreneurs: A	Dr.P.Sindhu (3 <sup>rd</sup> Author)	Ilkogretim Online –	Vol.20 (Issue.5), 10.17051/	1305-3515	<a href="https://www.ilkogretim-">https://www.ilkogretim-</a>	<a href="https://www.ilkogretim-online.org/?">https://www.ilkogretim-online.org/?</a>	<b>Yes</b>



	Study on Government Schemes		Elementary Education Online	ilkonline. 2021.05.9 9, May, 2021		<a href="http://online.org/?jid=218&amp;iid=2021-20-5.000">online.org/?jid=218&amp;iid=2021-20-5.000</a>	<a href="http://mno=56209">mno=56209</a>	
13	A Societal Mapping on the people of Nanchilnadu under the Sovereignty of Travancore during 16 <sup>th</sup> to 18 <sup>th</sup> Century A.D.	Dr.P.Sindhu & Dr.D.Uma	Kanpur Philosophers	December, 2021	2348-8301	<a href="https://searchkanpur.com/journal/philosophers/kanpur_philo.php">https://searchkanpur.com/journal/philosophers/kanpur_philo.php</a>	Printed Journal	Yes
14	The Choultries under The Nayaks of Madurai as a Centres of Social and Cultural Integration – An Overview	Dr.P.Sindhu & Dr.D.Uma	Journal of Modern Thamizh Research (A Quarterly International Multilateral Thamizh Journal	October-December, 2021	2321-984X	Printed Journal	Printed Journal	Yes

c. Journal (Other Peer reviewed Journals) : 1

S.No	Title of paper	Name of the author/s	Name of the journal	Month & Year of publication	ISSN number
1.	Impact of Tsunami in Kanyakumari District	Dr.P.Sindhu	The Review Master	Vols.XI-XII, 31.05.2004	No.22/1/2004-TC, TNENG 04202

d. Proceedings : 10

S. No	Date of the Conferen	Name of the Conference/ Seminar	Name of the Institution	Title of the Paper	ISBN No.	Month & Year of Publication
-------	----------------------	---------------------------------	-------------------------	--------------------	----------	-----------------------------

	ce/ Seminar					
1.	30 <sup>th</sup> & 31 <sup>st</sup> March, 2012	UGC Sponsored National conference on ‘Heritage Tourism in India’	Government Ats College, Tiruvannamalai	Role of State Transport on the Promotion of Tourism in Kanyakumari District	-	30 <sup>th</sup> & 31 <sup>st</sup> March, 2012
2.	10 <sup>th</sup> April, 2012	Progress of historical Research and Writings in History—In the 20 <sup>th</sup> Century	Scott Christian College, Nagercoil	Pros and Cons of RoadAccidents	978-81- 908910- 2-8	2012
3.	1 <sup>st</sup> March, 2013	Socio-Economic Trends in History	VHSSN College, Virudhunagar	Role of Tamil Nadu State Transport on Socio-Economic Development in Kanyakumari District	978-93- 81723- 23-4	2014
4.	26 <sup>th</sup> to 28 <sup>th</sup> June, 2014	Conferenc e on Sacred Geographi es, Religious, Cultures and Popular Practices in History and Imagination	Government Ats College, Tiruvannamalai	Fair and Festivals in Suchindrum Temple – An Overview	978-93- 81521- 40-3	2014
5.	8 <sup>th</sup> & 9 <sup>th</sup> December, 2017	Exploratio n of Culture and its allied Studies	Scott Christian College, Nagercoil	Role of Tamil Nadu State Transport on the Cultural Development of Kanyakumari District	978-93- 84734- 54-1	2017
6.	20 <sup>th</sup> & 21 <sup>st</sup> March, 2019	Procedin gs of ICHR Sponsored National Seminar on Military History of Tamil Country Through	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	Nanchilnadu Under the Military Influence of the Nayaks – A Study	978-93- 88398- 74-9	March, 2019

		the Ages				
7.	20 <sup>th</sup> & 21 <sup>st</sup> March, 2019	Proceedin gs of ICHR Sponsored National Seminar on Military History of Tamil Country Through the Ages	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	Nanchilnadu Under the Military Influence of the Nayaks – A Study	ISBN: 978-93- 88398- 74-9	March, 2019
8.	2019	Proceedin gs of Internation al Conferenc e on Gandhi 150: A Re-Look at Gandhi's Life and Mission	Kanyakumari District	Gandhi's Concept on Basic Education – An Analytical Study	978-93- 81658- 27-7	December, 2019
9.	19 <sup>th</sup> April, 2022	Proceedin gs of One Day State Level Conferenc e on "Historical Archaeolo gy of Tammilna du"	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	A Comparative Study of the Ancient and Modern Period with an Archaeological Assessment	978-93- 94899- 47-6	April, 2022
10.	22 <sup>nd</sup> February, 2023	Proceedin gs of One Day State Level Conferenc e on "Vijayana gar Rule in Tamilnadu "	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai.	Madurai Meenakshi Amman Temple Under the Viceroyalty of Vijayanagar Period	978-93- 91987- 90-9	22 <sup>nd</sup> February, 2023

17. Details of Books published : 3

S. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Publisher	ISBN No	Year
-------	-------------------	-----------------------	---------	------

1.	Text Book of Value Education	-	-	2018-2019
2.	Women in 21 <sup>st</sup> Century (Editor)	Neithal Pathippagam, Chennai	978-93-90687-63-3	2021
3.	Value Education	Neithal Pathippagam, Chennai	-	2022

18. Chapters in edited volumes: 2

S.No	Title of the chapter in edited volume	Title of the Book	Name of the Publisher	ISBN No	Year
1.	History of Transport System in Tamil Nadu	History of Science and Technology in Tamil Nadu through the Ages	Research Publishing, Singapore	978-981-07-1409-3	2013
2.	Role of ICT in Transmission of Knowledge from Traditional Classroom to Flip Classroom in History – An Overview	Recent Trends in Digital Literacy in the Areas of Management, Engineering, Economics, Commerce, Social Sciences and Humanities Dr.Sundari Suresh & Dr.V. P. Rathi, Eds.	Shanlax Publications, Madurai	978-93-89658-88-0	February, 2020

19. Details of Revenue generated from consultancy: 6

S. No	Names of the Teacher	Name of consultancy project / Corporate Training Programme	Consulting / Sponsoring agency with contact details	Revenue generated (amount in rupees)	Total revenue generated in rupees	Number of Participants	Date
1	Dr.P.Sindhu	ISWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	Dr. M. Shanmugam, Senior Regional Director, IGNOU Regional Centre, Sikkandar Chavadi, Alanganallur	990	990	Above 1000	30 <sup>th</sup> March, 2022

			Main Road (Behind Jeeva Theatre) <b>Madurai – 625 018</b> Tamil Nadu Telephone: <b>0452-2380775, 2380733;</b>				
2	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	ISWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	<b>Dr. M. Shanmugam, Senior Regional Director,</b> IGNOU Regional Centre, Sikkandar Chavadi, Alanganallur Main Road (Behind Jeeva Theatre) <b>Madurai – 625 018</b> Tamil Nadu Telephone: <b>0452-2380775, 2380733;</b>	990	990	Above 1000	28 <sup>th</sup> November, 2022
3	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	<b>Dr. M. Shanmugam, Senior Regional Director,</b> IGNOU Regional Centre, Sikkandar Chavadi, Alanganallur Main Road (Behind Jeeva Theatre) <b>Madurai – 625 018</b> Tamil Nadu Telephone: <b>0452-2380775, 2380733;</b>	990	990	Above 1000	30 <sup>th</sup> November, 2022
4	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	<b>Dr. M. Shanmugam, Senior Regional Director,</b> IGNOU Regional Centre, Sikkandar Chavadi, Alanganallur Main Road (Behind Jeeva Theatre) <b>Madurai – 625 018</b> Tamil Nadu Telephone: <b>0452-2380775, 2380733;</b>	990	990	Above 1000	19 <sup>th</sup> December, 2022
5	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 &	<b>Dr. M. Shanmugam, Senior Regional Director,</b> IGNOU Regional	990	990	Above 1000	26 <sup>th</sup> December, 2022

		19 - IGNOUS	Centre, Sikkandar Chavadi, Alanganallur Main Road (Behind Jeeva Theatre) <b>Madurai – 625 018</b> Tamil Nadu <b>Telephone: 0452-2380775, 2380733;</b>				
<b>6</b>	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	<b>Dr. M. Shanmugam, Senior Regional Director,</b> IGNOU Regional Centre, Sikkandar Chavadi, Alanganallur Main Road (Behind Jeeva Theatre) <b>Madurai – 625 018</b> Tamil Nadu <b>Telephone: 0452-2380775, 2380733;</b>	990	990	Above 1000	12 <sup>th</sup> January, 2023
<b>7</b>	<b>Dr.P.Sindhu</b>	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	<b>Dr. M. Shanmugam, Senior Regional Director,</b> IGNOU Regional Centre, Sikkandar Chavadi, Alanganallur Main Road (Behind Jeeva Theatre) <b>Madurai – 625 018</b> Tamil Nadu <b>Telephone: 0452-2380775, 2380733;</b>	990	990	Above 1000	31 <sup>st</sup> December, 2022

20. No. of Special Address Delivered : 8

(Guest Lectures, Conferences, Seminars, Workshops, Symposiums, Orientation, Refresher, NSS and Others)

S. No	Name of the Programme	Name of the Institution	Topic	Date
1	Workshop	St. Joseph's College of Arts and Science, Cuddalore	Research Methodology	3 <sup>rd</sup> to 7 <sup>th</sup> March, 2014
2	Guest Lecture in IGNOU Online	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	Colonial Economy, Agriculture, Trade and Industry	30 <sup>th</sup> March, 2022

	Counselling			
3	Guest Lecture in IGNOU Online Counselling	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	History of Modern East Asia: Japan (Modern Japanese History)	28 <sup>th</sup> November, 2022
4	Guest Lecture in IGNOU Online Counselling	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	1889-Constitution of Japan and its Development	30 <sup>th</sup> November, 2022
5	Guest Lecture in IGNOU Online Counselling	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	Sino-Japanese War – I (1894-95)	19 <sup>th</sup> December, 2022
6	Guest Lecture in IGNOU Online Counselling	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	Japan Between the two World Wars	26 <sup>th</sup> December, 2022
7	Guest Lecture in IGNOU Online Counselling	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	Russo-Japanese War (1904-1905)	12 <sup>th</sup> January, 2023
8	Guest Lecture in IGNOU Online Counselling	SWAYAM PRABHA DTH Live Channel 17 & 19 - IGNOUS	Second Sino-Japanese War (1904-1905)	31 <sup>st</sup> January, 2023

21. Number of Conferences, Seminars, Workshops and other Programmes Organized: **2**

S. No	Date	Name of the Programme	Role	Name of the Institution
1.	26 <sup>th</sup> February, 2019	Role of Women in Dravidian Movement - International Conference under UGC Autonomy Grant	Organizing Secretary	Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai
2.	27 <sup>th</sup> & 28 <sup>th</sup> March, 2021	Two Days International Web Conference on 'WOMEN's Continent'	Organizing Secretary	Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli (Online)

22. Any Other Distinction : Discovered Two Inscriptions

### OTHER PARTICULARS

சாத்தூர் அருகே 18ம் நூற்றாண்டை சேர்ந்த

# சுமைதாங்கி கற்கள் கண்டெடுப்பு

சாத்தூர், அக். 11: சாத்தூர் அருகே கி.பி 18ம் நூற்றாண்டை சேர்ந்த 2 சுமைதாங்கி கற்கள் கண்டுபிடிக்கப்பட்டுள்ளன. கூடுமதுரை மன்னர் திருமலை நாயக்கர் கல்லூரி வரலாற்றுத்துறை தலைவர் உமா, பேராசிரியர் சிந்து ஆகியோர் விருதுநகர் மாவட்டம் சாத்தூர், ஊமத்தம்பட்டி அருகே மங்கம்மாள் சாலையில் கண்டறியப்பட்டது.

இதுகுறித்து பேராசிரியர்கள் கூறுகையில், “பொதுவாக சுமைதாங்கிகல் என்பது நிறைமாதகர்ப்பிணிகள் பிரசவத்தின் போது வயிற்றில் குழந்தையோடு இறந்து விட்டால்

அவர்களது நினைவாக வைக்கப்படுவது. இப்பகுதியில் கண்டறியப்பட்ட சுமைதாங்கிகல், தமிழ் வருடம் 1511, மாசி மாதம் சாத்தூருக்கு அருகில் இருக்கும் உப்பத்தூரில் பிரசவத்தில் இறந்து போன கர்ப்பிணிக் கச்சம்மாள் என்பவருக்கு செய்துள்ளனர். மற்றொரு கல் தமிழ் வருடம் 1416 ஆவணி 12ம் தேதி உப்பத்தூரில் இருக்கும் கர்ப்பிணிக் கவைக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. இதில் கணவன், மனைவி பெயர் சிதைந்துள்ளது. ஒவ்வொரு கிராமத்திலும் இதுபோன்ற சுமைதாங்கி கற்களை இன்றும் நாம் காணலாம்” என்றனர்.

▶ சாத்தூர் அருகே ஊமத்தம்பட்டியில் கண்டறியப்பட்டுள்ள சுமைதாங்கிகல்.



நினைவு

Mon, 11 October 2021

<https://epaper.dinakaran.com/c/63675002>



A team of Dr. P.Sindhu, Dr. D.Uma, Assistant Professors and Mr.L.Priyadharshan, Mr.Vigneshwaran, Miss.S.Ishwarya and Miss.Sivamalinidevi Department of History from Mannar Thirumalai Naicker College, Madurai have conducted a field study on “The choultries of Madurai Nayaks”. During their field study, the crew discovered the 17<sup>th</sup> century inscription in four feet height and two feet width at Maurthankudy village near Kallikudy. This inscription described about the Nayak taxation.

கள்ளிக்குடி அருகே

## நாயக்கர் கால கல்வெட்டு கண்டெடுப்பு

திருமங்கலம், மார்ச் 22- கள்ளிக்குடி அருகே நாயக்கர் கால வரிவரிப்பு சம்மந்தமான நான்கு அடி உயரமுள்ள கல்வெட்டு கண்டெடுக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. மதுரை மன்னர் திருமலை நாயக்கர் கல்லூரி வரலாற்றுத்துறை பேராசிரியர்கள் மற்றும் மாணவ, மாணவிகள் குழந்திட்ட ஆய்வாக மதுரை மாவட்டம் கள்ளிக்குடி அருகே மருதக்குடி கிராமத்தில் கடந்த சில தினங்களாக கண்ட ஆய்வு மேற்கொண்டு வந்தனர். குறிப்பாக மதுரை ஆண்ட நாயக்கர் மன்னர்களின் ஆட்சிகாலத்தில் அவர்களால் நிர்வகிக்கப்பட்ட சத்திரங்கள் பற்றிய ஆய்வை பேராசிரியர் டாக்டர் சிந்து தலைமையில் மாணவர்கள்

து கோரி

பாளர்கள்  
லாநிறுத்தம்

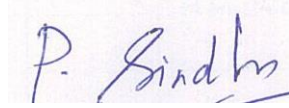


கள்ளிக்குடி அடுத்த மருதக்குடியில் கண்டெடுக்கப்பட்ட நாயக்கர் கால கல்வெட்டு.

ஆய்வு செய்து வந்தனர். மருதக்குடி கிராமத்தை சேர்ந்த சத்தோச மணி என்பவர் கொடுத்த தகவல் களையடுத்து அந்த கிராமத்தில் சோமிகுளம் கண்மாய்களையில் இருந்த கல்வெட்டை ஆய்வு செய்தனர். பாண்டியநாடு பண்பாட்டு மையத்தின் உதவியோடு அந்த கல்வெட்டில் எழுதப்பட்டிருந்த எழுத்துக்கள் படிக்கப்பட்டன. இது குறித்து வரலாற்று துறை பேராசிரியர் சிந்து கூறுகையில், ‘பாண்டியநாட்டு பகுதியில் நாயக்கர் கால சத்திரங்களை ஆய்வு செய்து வருகிறோம். மாணவர்கள் ஹல்வாயா, விக்கேன்வரன், சிவமாலிந்தேவி, பிரியதர்ஷன் ஆகியோர் என்னுடைய ஆய்வில் ஈடுபட்டுள்ளனர். பாண்டியர் காலத்தில் இந்த பகுதி வீரநாயகன் வளநாடு என அழைக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது. இந்த கிராமத்தில் உள்ள சோமிகுளம் கண்

மாய் அருகே கிடந்த நாயக்கர் கால கல்வெட்டு நான்கு அடி உயரமும், ஒரு அகலமும் கொண்டிருந்தது. கல்வெட்டில் ஊரின் பெயரும், சோமிகுளம் கண்மாய் பெயரும் குறிப்பிடப்பட்டுள்ளது. சோமிகுளம் கண்மாய் பகுதியில் உள்ள விளை நிலங்களுக்கு விவசாயம் அதிகமாக நடைபெறும் காலத்தில் நன்செய் வரி, மழைப்பொழிவு குறைந்த வருஷம் காலத்தில் புழை வரி என ஒரே நிலத்திற்கு இரண்டு வகையான வரி வசூலிக்கப்பட்டுள்ளது கல்வெட்டு மூலம் தெரியவந்துள்ளது. நாயக்கர் அரசுக்கு இப்பகுதி வரி வசூலிப்பவரின் மூலம் வசூலிக்கப்பட்டு செலுத்தப்பட்டுள்ளது என்ற தகவலும் இடம் பெற்றுள்ளது. இந்த கல்வெட்டு தயாரிக்கப்பட்ட ஆண்டு, மாதம், நாள் குறித்த தகவல்களும் இடம் பெற்றுள்ளன. இதன்மூலம் இந்த கல்வெட்டு 17<sup>ம்</sup> நூற்றாண்டை சேர்ந்த கல்வெட்டு என்பதனை தெரிந்து கொள்வோம்’ என்றார்.



A scanned image of a handwritten signature in blue ink. The signature reads "P. Sindhu" in a cursive style. The letter "P" is large and prominent, followed by a period and the name "Sindhu". There is a horizontal line under the "u" in "Sindhu".

**(Affix Scanned copy of Signature)**